





# 40 years of the Cartagena Process

The **1984 Cartagena Declaration on Refugees** is a milestone in the generous tradition of solidarity and cooperation in the Americas towards asylum and refugee protection.

The Declaration established an innovative and flexible framework to respond comprehensively to regional legal and humanitarian problems regarding international protection.

It recommended the adoption of an **expanded definition of a refugee**, extending protection to people forced to flee in situations other than those covered by the **1951 Convention** relating to the Status of Refugees.

From there, the Cartagena Process has been a continuous and evolutionary effort by Latin America and the Caribbean to strengthen the international system for protection of refugees, forcibly displaced persons, and stateless persons. Through its declarations and action plans, this process has demonstrated the commitment of countries in the region to address legal and humanitarian challenges related to protection and the search for durable solutions.



## 40 years of the Cartagena Process

1984

Cartagena
Declaration on
Refugees

1994

San Jose Declaration on Refugees and Displaced Persons

2004

Declaration and
Mexico Plan of Action
to Foster the Refugee
international
Protection in the
Americas (2004 - 2014)

2014

Declaration and Brazil
Plan of Action,
Regional Cooperation
and Solidarity
Framework to Foster
International
Protection to
Refugees, Displaced
and Stateless in Latin
América and the
Caribbean (2014 2024)

2024

Cartagena +40 – towards the Declaration and Chile Plan of Action (2024 -2034)



## Strategic relevance of the Cartagena + 40 Process

Common strategic framework in the area of protection and solutions

Gathers all the countries of Latin America and the Caribbean

It's based on solidarity, colaboration and shared responsability

Its humanitarian and non political

Creates judicial and humanitarian solutions

Takes care of current and future challenges

It's visionary and flexible

It has been an sustantive contribution to Refugee International Law and the Global Refugee Compact



## **CARTAGENA** +40 PROCESS







LAUNCH C+40 at the II Global Refugee Forum December 12, 2023, Geneva

- High Level Event (Colombia, Brasil y Chile)
- Cartagena + 40 Megapledge at the GRF

**REGIONAL CONSULTATIONS** 

April to June, 2024, Mexico, Brasil and Colombia

**NEGOTIATIONS** of the Declaration and Chile Plan of Action September to November 2024, Geneva

**ADOPTION of the Declaration and Chile Action Plan 2024-2034** December 11 and 12, in Santiago, Chile

#### **AREAS OF WORK - Declaration and Chile Plan of Action**

01

Protection for persons in human mobility y stateless

Support of the Interamerican Commission on Human Rights

02

Integral Strategies for solutions

Support of the Interamerican Development Bank (IDB)

03

Protection in the context of forced displacement due to disasters

Support of the Platform for Disaster Displacement (PDD)

### Work strategy - Declaration and Chile Action Plan

Creation of a strategic and solidarity roadmap towards strengthening protection and durable solutions for the next decade in the countries of origin, transit, destination and return of Latin America and the Caribbean

#### Regional implementation adapted from the 2018 Global Compact on Refugees

- Linkage with the Global Refugee Forums
- Broad involvement of other stakeholders in the construction of the Plan and its implementation (Support Platform, monitoring mechanism)

#### Articulation, synergies and complementarities with other regional forums

#### **Expected results:**

- Strengthening solutions: shared opportunities
- Regionalization of good practices
- Achieve stability in the region



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